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Company For the former Ford automobile marque of the same name, see Mercury (automobile). This article's tone or style may not reflect the encyclopedic tone used on Wikipedia. See Wikipedia's guide to writing better articles for suggestions. (November 2024) (Learn how and when to remove this message) Mercury MarineCompany
typeDivisionIndustryMarine engine manufacturerFounded1939Headquarters A Mercury 50 HP outboard motor circa 1980 Six cylinder two-stroke engine in 1984 Mercury Marine is a marine engine division of Brunswick
Corporation headquartered in Fond du Lac, Wisconsin. The main product line is outboard motors. Utilizing modular and portable 48V lithium-ion batteries and transverse flux motor technology, these yield high torque with optimum
efficiency. Some manufacturing is in Fond du Lac, while 40-60 HP engines are made in China.[1] Smaller engines are Tohatsus that have been rebadged.[2] The Kiekhaefer Mercury company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company in Cedarburg, Wisconsin. Kiekhaefer hercury company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company in Cedarburg, Wisconsin. Kiekhaefer hercury company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company in Cedarburg, Wisconsin. Kiekhaefer hercury company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer Carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer carl Kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer carl kiekhaefer purchased a small outboard motor company began in 1939 when engineer carl kiekhaefer purchased a small kiekhaefer pur
Kiekhaefer Corporation was to make magnetic separators for the dairy industry. The purchase included 300 defective outboard motors. Kiekhaefer and a small staff of employees rebuilt the motors and sold them to Montgomery Ward, a mail-order company. The motors were much improved, so the buyer purchased more. Kiekhaefer designed motors
that withstood the elements better than his competition and called the motor Mercury (taking advantage of the "Mercury" Motor Car popularity at the time) whilst adopting the logo of the Roman god Mercury.[3] Kiekhaefer took more than 16,000 orders at the 1940 New York Boat Show. World War II changed the corporate climate, and Kiekhaefer
sought a government contract to design two-man air-cooled chainsaws. Army engineers had been unable to design a lightweight motor. Kiekhaefer designed a new lightweight motor. Kiekhaefer designed a new
Mercury was awarded the contract, and was the world's largest chainsaw manufacturer by the end of the war. (citation needed) Kiekhaefer introduced a 19.8 cubic inch, 10 horsepower (hp), two-cylinder alternate firing design engine at the 1947
New York Boat Show called the "Lightning" or KE-7. This engine, also called the "Super 10", actually developed around 14 horsepower. Its designation was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displacing 19.8 cubic inches, was updated to KF-7 for 1949. For 1951 the engine block, though still displace inches a superior of the engine block in
engine, which developed around 16 horsepower. For 1952, this model was updated with a "forward, neutral, reverse" gearset, and a twist grip throttle. It was renamed "Cruiser" at this point, and no longer called "Super 10". This engine later became the heart of the "Mark 25", of the mid to late fifties. Initially rated at 16 horsepower, this engine was
soon beefed up to 20. There was also an "H" version, which produced more power but carried no rating. "H" version Mercurys were mostly used for racing. In 1949, the company also introduced its first large outboard, the approximately 40 cubic inch, 4 cylinder in line, "Thunderbolt". This engine was rated at 25 horsepower, but actually put out
around 28. There was soon an "H" version designed for high rpm use. This version put out nearly 40 horsepower, while being rated at "25+". The Thunderbolt engine benefited from upgrades and updates, eventually becoming the Mark 50, and Mark 55 engines of the mid and late fifties. All of these were rated quite accurately at 40
horsepower. The Mark 55H (high speed) developed more, but carried no rating. Due to a rather large gap between the Mark 25 (20 hp) and the Mark 30" (30 horsepower) engine for 1956, and produced versions of its "TurboFour" engine for several years. It, too, was
available as an "H" version, producing much extra horsepower for racing and sporting use. Smaller engines included the K era and the "Mark 6" and the "Mark 10". In 1957 Kiekhaefer started testing at a Florida lake he called "Lake X" to keep the location secret. Later that year the
Kiekhaefer Mercury company designed a new inline 6-cylinder, 60 cubic inch, 60 hp (45 kW) engine named "Mark 75". Like its 2- and 4-cylinder brethren, the Mark 75 featured internal reed valves. The reed valves occupied space already necessary for the main bearings instead of
mounting to an extension of the crankcase, crankcase volume was minimized, resulting in a higher crankcase compression ratio, and more power in proportion to displacement than the competition. Mercury's first 6-cylinder engines featured "direct reversing". Instead of a lower unit with forward, neutral and reverse gears, its lower units were more
compact, with only drive and driven gears, and no submerged shift mechanism required. Reverse was selected by turning off the engine and restarting it in opposite rotation, and neutral by simply switching off. Mark 75s, like many of their smaller brethren, were available in an "H" (high speed) version. Many of these large H engines sported open
headers for competition and produced 90 horsepower from 60 cubic inches. Two totally stock Mark 75s set a world endurance record on Lake X, running 50,000 miles at an average of 30.3 mph, while being re-fueled on the fly. The boats were stopped only for driver changes and standard maintenance. After the record-setting run was completed, the
motors were torn down and inspected for wear. They were found to be well within factory tolerances. [citation needed] For 1958, an enlarged version was offered. Also in 1958, a stock Mark 75H set a new world speed record for this engine was introduced. The new "Mark 78" had 70 horsepower with 66 cubic inches of displacement. No "H" version was offered. Also in 1958, a stock Mark 75H set a new world speed record for this engine was introduced.
outboard motors, of 107 mph.[citation needed] 1955 Tim Flock racing car Main article: Carl Kiekhaefer Kiekhaefer decided to promote his company by owning a NASCAR and AAA team. The team dominated NASCAR Grand National (at one point winning 16 straight races), even though it only competed in 1955 and 1956. The team won the 1955 and
1956 NASCAR championships with drivers Tim Flock and Buck Baker. One of Kiekhaefer's innovations was using dry paper air filters, which are still standard in automobiles today.[citation needed] When Kiekhaefer Mercury's top-of-the-line, 80 horsepower (74 cubic inch) model "Merc 800" was introduced for 1960, direct reversing as standard
equipment was optionally replaced by full forward, neutral and reverse gear shifting, as on Mercury's 2- and 4-cylinder models, exhaust was introduced. Previously, as with other outboard brands and Mercury's smaller models, exhaust was introduced. Previously, as with other outboard brands and Mercury's smaller models, exhaust was introduced. Previously, as with other outboard brands and Mercury's smaller models, exhaust exited from a chute at the rear of the cavitation plate above the propeller. Thru-hub exhaust was
claimed to be more efficient by omitting the added drag of an exhaust chute, and using the low-pressure area necessarily created by the gear housing and propeller moving through the water to assist in exhaust evacuation. Over the next several years, thru-hub exhaust became a standard feature of all Mercury models, and later was adopted near
industry-wide for both outboards and stern-drives. With Mercury Marine outboards typically having smaller displacement per horsepower and better fuel economy than the competition's motors, an ad ran in publications showing a Mercury-powered boat pulling an elephant on a large ski-like platform. The caption simply read "Mercury, pulls an
elephant. Runs on peanuts." In 1961 the company merged with the Brunswick Corporation. The company introduced the MerCruiser stern-drive line at the 1961 Chicago Boat Show. The line would later take over 80 percent of the world market.[4] For 1962, the Merc 1000 became the new top of the line in line 6, offering 100 hp. It was somewhat of a
sensation. It also introduced the new "Phanton Black" paint scheme which soon spread to the entire line and became famous. In 1966, 6-cylinder Mercury models featured the introduction of electronic ignition, another first that eventually became an industry standard. Carl Kiekhaefer resigned as President of Kiekhaefer Mercury in 1970, and the
name was changed to Mercury Marine in 1972. During this time, Mercury produced snowmobiles, like many other companies in the late 1960s. The first ones incorporated a 250 cc two-man chainsaw engine. In 1971, they came out with the Rocket and Lightning models of snowmobiles. These sleds combined aluminum tunnels with Canadian Curtiss
Wright (CCW) engines. The Rocket was a 340, and the Lightning a 400 with electric start. By 1972, Mercury started production of the Hurricane, a more modern snowmobile with optional slide rail suspension (as opposed to bogie wheel). In 1974 Mercury introduced the Sno-Twister 400cc snowmobile designed primarily for racing. It featured a Kohler
free-air engine and succeeded in dominating the 400cc class. In 1975 Mercury introduced 340cc and 440cc versions were all introduced. These were radical for their time and were the result of Mercury Sno Pro
sleds developed and raced the previous year. These 1976 sleds were featured water-cooled Kohler engines. The chassis were small, lightweight, very low profile, with curved handlebars and seat cushions that were designed for left turns (oval tracks). In 1975 and 1976 Mercury also produced the Trail Twister snowmobiles which were available in
340cc and 440cc which were fan-cooled. These were some of the fastest lake racers around in their day. This started off a new era in snowmobile construction for the whole industry and the sled's basic format set up what is seen today in modern snowmobiles. [citation needed] Year Model Displacement (CID) Type Comp. HP TKS/MPI WOT (RPM)
Weight (lbs) Alpha Ratio (lbs) Bravo One Ratio (lbs) Bravo Two Rat
350 cu in) V8 9.3:1 250 Carb 4400-4800 2010 3.0 L (3,000 cc; 180 cu in) I4 9.3:1 135 TKS 4400-4800 2.00, 2.40 (695) 2010 4.3 L (4,300 cc; 260 cu in) V6 9.4:1 190 TKS 4400-4800 1.62, 1.81, 2.00 (848) 2.00, 2.20 (893) 2.20, 2.43 (902) 2010 4.3 L (4,300 cc; 260 cu in) V6
9.4:1 220 MPI 4400-4800 1.47, 1.62, 1.81 (865) 2.00, 2.20 (912) 2.20, 2.43 (921) 2.00, 2.20 (912) 2.20, 2.43 (921) 2010 5.0 L (5,000 cc; 310 cu in) V8 9.4:1 220 TKS 4400-4800 1.62, 1.81 (952) 1.50, 1.65 (993) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20, 2.43 (1013) 2010 5.0 L (5,000 cc; 310 cu in) V8 9.4:1 260 MPI 4600-5000 1.47, 1.62, 1.81 (952) 1.50, 1.65 (993) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20, 2.43 (1013) 2010 5.0 L (5,000 cc; 310 cu in) V8 9.4:1 260 MPI 4600-5000 1.47, 1.62, 1.81 (952) 1.50, 1.65 (993) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00,
(1019) 2010 350 MAG 5.7 L (5,700 cc; 350 cu in) V8 9.4:1 300 MPI 4800-5200 1.47 (946) 1.36, 1.50, 1.65 (987) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20 (1010) 2.00, 2.20, 2.43 (1019) 2010 496 MAG 8.1 L (8,100 cc; 490 cu in) V8 9.1:1 375 MPI
4400-4800 1.36, 1.50, 1.65 (1199) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.26, 1.35, 1.50 (1224) 2010 496 MAG HO 8.1 L (8,100 cc; 490 cu in) V8 9.1:1 425 MPI 4600-5000 1.36, 1.50, 1.65 (1199) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.20 (1214) 1.81, 2.2
1.65, 1.81, 2.00, 2.20, 2.43 2010 8.2 MAG HO 8.2 L (8,200 cc; 500 cu in) V8 8.75:1 430 MPI 4600-5000 1080 1.26, 1.35, 1.36, 1.50, 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65, 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65, 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.65 1.81, 2.00, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 1.81, 2.20 
Mercury product brands include Mercury, Mercury Racing, MerCruiser, and Mariner outboards (sold outside the U.S.). Outboard sizes range from 135 to 430 horsepower (320 kW) and Mercury Racing outboards produce up to 450 horsepower
(340 kW) and sterndrives to 1,750 horsepower (1,300 kW). Subsidiaries include Mercury Precision Parts and Accessories as well as Mercury propellers and Mercury 
outboard engine [when?][5] The "Verado" system integrates the outboard into an entire system, including "fly-by-wire" steering and advanced diagnostics. Verado engines are available in 2021. In 2007 Mercury Marine began selling its Zeus drive
system.[6] Developed by Mercury and its joint venture company Cummins MerCruiser Diesel (CMD), the Zeus drive is a dual-engine pod drive system. Some of the most notable benefits from this class design for boaters will be enhanced helm control. While underway an automated trim control feature simplifies operation. Also, Zeus includes Skyhook
  Electronic Anchor which will keep a vessel in a fixed location within a tight range. The system might be called all weather as it will maintain location in strong currents and winds.[7] Mercury's brand portfolio includes Mercury and Mariner, Mercury MerCruiser sterndrives and inboard engines, MotorGuide trolling
propellers, Mercury inflatable boats, Mercury SmartCraft electronics, and Mercury and Quicksilver parts and oils. MotoTron[8] electronic controls was also a part of Mercury Marine, but as of October 2008 Brunswick Corp. sold MotoTron and its intellectual properties to Woodward Governor of Fort Collins, Colorado.[9] SeaCore is a brand of
 sterndrive marine propulsion systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser. The SeaCore engine design utilizes materials, technologies, and systems manufactured in the United States by MerCruiser.
 horsepower (317 kW). SeaCore is designed for a wide variety of vessels operated in or moored on saltwater. Mercury Marine also provides various training programs through its training arm called Mercury University.[10] Mercury Marine and Beneteau Strengthen Partnership to offer award-winning outboards to Global Customers ^ "Mercury University."
 Marine's made in China Outboard Motors". Marine Engine Digest. Retrieved 15 October 2022. ^ Mattia, Troy (28 January 2022). "Tohatsu Vs Mercury Marine, Stumbling into the outboard business... the best mistake ever, date accessed 2011
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 Solutions". mcs.woodward.com. 7 May 2015. ^ "Woodward Governor buys Oshkosh's MotoTron". Business Journal of Milwaukee. October 6, 2008. ^ "Mercury Marine's first partner in the Maldives Retrieved from " The Mercury Marine Avator
concept has just been introduced to the public. While the Avator is not the first electric outboard, it's the first outboard by a major player in the industry. The forums and social media sites are on fire as you can imagine. There are two camps, go electric or stick with gas. In my opinion, they both have their places. I wouldn't mind having an all-electric
pond hopper, but the price would have to come way down for me to even consider it. For now, feast your eyes on this video. Epa Emissions Regulations 5 Warranty United States and Canada 11 Transfer of Warranty United States and Canada
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Installation 129 If the outboard motor's serial number plate contains the CE mark in the lower left-hand corner, the following statement applies: This outboard motor manufactured by Mercury Marine, Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, USA or Marine Power Europe Inc. Park Industrial, de Petit-Rechain, Belgium complies with the requirements of the following statement applies:
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 English Beach on Nosy Komba Nosy Komba Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland,
 with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in
1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...)
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 eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted
exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow
bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Islands from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began
construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This
panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites
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 December This article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar year Years Millennium 2nd mi
Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal
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 in various calendarsGregorian calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar1367@4 \(\Omega\)4-1325Berber calendar2868British Regnal year8 Geo. 5 - 9 Geo. 5Buddhist calendar2462Burmese calendar1280Byzantine calendar7426-
919Iranian calendar1296-1297Islamic calendar450Thai solar calendar2460-2461Tibetan calendar阴火蛇年(female Fire-Snake)2044 or 1663 or
891 — to —阳土马年(male Earth-Horse) 2045 or 1664 or 892 Wikimedia Commons has media related to 1918. 1918 (MCMXVIII) was a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the Common Era (CE) and Anno Domini (AD) designations, the 918th year
of the 2nd millennium, the 18th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 14 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 15 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 15 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 16 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 18 days ahead of the Julian
of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year, the Spanish flu pandemic killed 50-100 million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 14 (Gregorian
 Calendar). World War I will be abbreviated as "WWI" February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and
 France. January 8 - American president Woodrow Wilson presents the Fourteen Points as a basis for peace negotiations to end the war. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native
 Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the
 Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik Russia. January 25 - The Third All-Russian Congress of Soviets establishes
the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1918 February 1 - Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of
Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 6 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of
the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the
Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February 16 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania adopts the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 -
WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces
 capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1918 March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as
a forerunner of the Finnish Air Force (established on 4 May 1928). The blue swastika is adopted as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic
 Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany, March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian
 Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12 - Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.
 March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day
 Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green
Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony
Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their
 withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 - March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite
Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Flying Corps a
Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania with Roman
combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to
seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. April 28 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet
Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1 - WWI: The
British capture Kirkuk. May 9 - WWI - Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9
people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail
service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress, May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into
the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 -
WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences. May 28 - Armenia and Azerbaijan declare their independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic Republi
Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic. [11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood
begins. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent
István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government
response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant Poisonings are arrested.
Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season.[12] Main article: July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as
Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Resâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak
Committee is established. July 14 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt,
Theodore Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13]
 Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-
156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda
is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board. [16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push
through the German front lines, taking 12,000 prisoners. German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army.
August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 - The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales.
Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassinated head of the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassinated head of the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated.
September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line.
September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 14 - WWI:
The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 19 - WWI: The British
Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo, incorporating the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Nablus, and the Battle of 
Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the
Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent
capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI
The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line.
Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kiswe is begun by 4th Cavalry Division, continuing the Desert Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article:
October 1918 October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 2 - WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian
military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the
Western Front for 6 months. October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambrai from the Germans and the
First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín
earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest
manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councils October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 -
WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with
Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from
Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg
government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in
 world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German
fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin.
November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 8 - The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9 Kaiser Wilhelm II of
Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony.
HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10
Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city, beginning the Luxembourg rebellions. [20] November 11 End of WWI: Armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It
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becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate.
 Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands.
 Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic is proclaimed with Józef Piłsudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne,
leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.
of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Russia. November 10 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the
surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow. [22] November 21 - Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to
 Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 -
General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled
 King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for
nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918 December
Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the
Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States
President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces
the Finnish throne.[27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the
Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The
Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): 
and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 1918 United Kingdom general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, with the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election) and the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the Insh general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election).
Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima
 Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceauşescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 2 - Gudrun Zapf-von Hesse, German
typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2019) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 1982) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer,
 producer (d. 1996)[30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player
(d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32] January 24 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 27 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 28 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 28 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 29 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 20 - Or
 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005) Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt,
Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark, Scottish author (d. 2010) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American actress, screenwriter, director
and producer (d. 1995) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994)
February 14 - William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American film producer (d. 1998) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American film producer (d. 2014) Robert Pershing
Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1995) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 27 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 28 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 28 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1996) Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1996) Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American tennis player (d. 1996) Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering (d. 1989) Minister of Geering (d. 
writer (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 3 Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology.
or Medicine (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2012) March 5 - James Tobin, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2012) March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34]
 1967) Mickey Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, and the Countries of 
 Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2018) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)
 Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 artist and artist artist and artist artist and artist artist and artist art
 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)[38] April 16 - Spike
Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002) April 17 William Holden, American actor (d. 1981) Anne Shirley, American actor (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch
athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman
Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2018) May 4 Kakuei Tanaka, 40th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 1993) Ana Enriqueta Terán, Venezuelan poet (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa
Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg,
 American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2008) Joseph Wiseman, Canadian actor (d. 2009)[42] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis,
American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004) May 23 Frank Mancuso, American poet (d. 2003) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 28 Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006) Johnny
Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990) May 30 - Martin Lundström, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in
 Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 8 - Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987) June 17 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1975) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron
 Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-
American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2005) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore
(d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 26 Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987) Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2012) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)
[46] June 29 - Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer, public speaker (d. 2005) Pedro Yap, Filipino lawyer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008)
 Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Tāufa'āhau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised
 French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1979) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat,
12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002) July 9 - Jarl Wahlström, Salvation Army general (d. 1999) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 1955) Ted Oldfield, English footballer (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko,
 Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2019) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro,
 Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) Pituka de Foronda, Spanish actress (d. 2013)[50] July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic
writer, craftsperson (d. 2012) July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28
Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger
Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng
2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004) August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd
President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Augus
2010) August 22 Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros (d. 2006) Martin Pope, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American physicist, space scientist and mathematician
(d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)
[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American
 baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2010) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner,
cyclist (d. 2001) September 8 - Derek Barton, British chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American
 comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005) September 16 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 16 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 16 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 2018) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 18 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 2018) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 18 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1998) S
singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 - Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016) September 28 Ángel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic
actor (d. 2009) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018) Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of
Singapore (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2016) October 13 Jack
MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1951) October 14 - Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987) Géori Boué, French operatic singer (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987)
October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American politician, Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022)
October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 Francisco Griéguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actress (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary
American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American parapsychologist (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)
 November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018) November 8 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018) November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018) November 8 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018) November 1 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 2 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 3 Paul Aussare
2018) Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2015) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president and political activist (d. 2019) November 10 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14
 John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 15 - Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2021) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 27 - Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020)
 November 29 - Madeleine L'Engle, American author (d. 2007) November 30 - Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong
 Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 8 - Gérard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 -
 Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actros and model (d. 2007) Duchess Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019) December 18 -
 Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Fred Gloden, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations
 (d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2010) Kumar Pallana, Indian actor (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2019) December 25 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd
 President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A.
O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 6 - Georg Cantor, German mathematician (b. 1845) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1856) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1856) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1856) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) Jan
Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 18
 surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 - Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 4 - Akiyama
 Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1868) February 6 - Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 -
                           Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 - Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born 
Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836) Claude Debussy March 1 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian
composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888)
March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war
poet (killed in action) (b. 1890) Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1874) April 1 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20
 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action)
 (b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1884) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889) May 14 - James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1841) May 17 -
William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844) May 18 - Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)
[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgi Plekhanov, Russian 
June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842) June 13 - Grand Duke
Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French
 occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot
 (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Tatiana Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1898) Grand Duch
Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1901) Former Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevich of Russia (executed) (b. 1891) Prince Igor Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duke Sergei Mikhailovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia
(Princess Elisabeth of Hesse and by Rhine) (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer
 (executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete (killed in action) (b. 1892) Edward Mannock, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal 
 in action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 - Peter
 Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876) August 9 Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1838) František Plesnivý, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German
 World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 20 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Anhali
Prince Erik, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand
politician (b. 1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau
 French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 28 True
 Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish flu Georg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1897) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 5 Roland Garros, French
 fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon,
 French sculptor (b. 1876) October 11 - Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo
Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1887), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz
Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892) Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian
artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White,
American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1859), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1856) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 7 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1856) November 7 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 7 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British Actor (b. 1856) November 8 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British A
 Albert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852) George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 14
- Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65] November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the
 United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu
5 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 11 - Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish flu December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and
 United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848) December 14 - Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal and 4th President of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst,
 Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1863) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Alarm Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Peace - not awar
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07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2024 (Saturday) 2018 (Friday) 2018 (Friday) 2018 (Friday) 2016 (Wednesday) Day of the year May 4 is the 124th day of the year (125th in leap
years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year. 1256 - The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of
the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the
Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth
 Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris. [9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile. [10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish
Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the
Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers
trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians. [16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - May Fourth Movement: Student
 demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his
 sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at
Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg is liberated by the British Army. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg is liberated by the British Army.
Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato
Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude
record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were
 protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest
 building.[20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile
during the Falklands War. 1988 - The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis
launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe. [22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives
 "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash responsible to the company of the company of the Lord Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London).
Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23] 2007 - Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in
Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass
shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1600) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented
the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French moblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 -
Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - Horace Mann, American educator and politician (died 1859) 1796 -
William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States (died 1889) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1820 - John
Whiteaker, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucher ville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian,
photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1864) 1843 - Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1864) 1851 - Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1864) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang
Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and cricketer and cricketer and cricketer and cricketer and cricketer (died 1975)[31] 1890 - Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and crickete
administrator (died 1986) 1903 - Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Luther Adler, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier
Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 2006) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and
historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2015) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg,
American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Maynard Ferguson, Canadian trumpet player and bandleader (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn,
Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, American bassist and educator 1937 - Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican
journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American physician and author 1941 - George 
actor (died 2025)[32][33] 1946 - John Barnard, English car designer 1946 - Gary Bauer, American political activist 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1951 - Jackie
Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Fia Zadora, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith
 Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 -
Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Ana Gasteyer, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Chris Tomlin, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1970 - Dawn Staley and songwriter 1970 - Dawn Stale
and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American footballer and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American football player[37] 1979
- Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1981 - Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39] 1981 - Dallon Weekes, American singer-songwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice
hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Rayi Bopara, English Cricketer 1985 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1985 - George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager
 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer 1989 - James van Riemsdyk, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler
 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt
 Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519 - Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John
Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1525) 1566 - Luca Ghini, Italian physician and botanist (born 1521) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian physician and composer (born 1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1521) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian physician and botanist (born 1521) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian physician and composer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1521) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian physician and botanist (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1521) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian physician and reformer (born 1523) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian ph
1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician and theologian (born 1651) 1734 - James Thornhill,
English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750) 1811 -
Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1776) 1816 - Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1761) 1824 - Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1776) 1816 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1761) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, colonial governor of Ea
1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1741) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Ouebec (born 1831) 1903 - Gotse
Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1891) 1916 - Iohn Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851) 1916 - Willie Pearse, Irish rebel
(born 1881) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel and writer (born 1887) 1919 - Milan Rastislav Štefánik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880) 1922 - Viktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio,
Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1938 - Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1880) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond,
French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1893) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1893) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1893) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1894) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1894) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1894) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1894) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell Author and poet (born 1
1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American author and playwright (born 1917) 1975 - Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian
public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslavia (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician
(born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907) 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891) 1990 - Emily Remler,
American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1922) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922) [50] 2000 - Hendrik
Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1955)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred
Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Bob Stewart, American television producer, founded Stewart
Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2012 - Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1918) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and phys
 Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and English admirated and English
1924) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime
Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American screenwriter and author (born 1946) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1946) 2015 - William Bast, American screenwriter and author (born 1948) 2015 - Mary Hubbard, American football player (born 1946) 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946) 2020 - Don Shula, American football player
and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day
(United States) Cassinga Day (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Ceferino Giménez Malla Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of
Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India) [59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Republic of China) Youth Day (China) Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan)
Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) ^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. ^ Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of
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BBC: On This Day The New York Times: On This Day Historical Events on May 4 Retrieved from "Mercury Makes Maintenance Easy Whether your season is coming to an end or if you're still enjoying time on the water, your local Mercury Authorized Dealer has the genuine parts and expert service you need to keep your boat in prime condition. SmartCraft® digital technologies refine the entire boating experience to ensure every day on the water reaches its full potential. From intelligent gauges and displays to advanced systems that make boat control easy, SmartCraft gives you the power to do more with your time on the water. SmartCraft digital gauges are a convenient solution for staving in the know. They offer at-a-glance access to precise engine data and select SmartCraft controls on a compact digital interface. With SmartCraft controls on a compact digital interface. With SmartCraft controls on the screen you use most. 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